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### **Original Investigations**

Determining The Pressure Combination During Mechanical Ventilation that is Best Compatible with the Rapid Shallow Breathing Index Calculated in Spontaneous Ventilation

Subtyping of Non-Small Cell Lung Carcinoma in Fine Needle Aspiration Specimens: A Study of 252 Patients with Surgical Correlations

> Diagnostic Value and Safety of Medical Thoracoscopy in the Management of Exudative Pleural Effusion

Familial Sarcoidosis: An Analysis of Twenty-Eight Cases

Staging in Patients with Small-Cell Lung Carcinoma; PET-CT versus Standard Staging Procedures

> Nurses' Knowledge Levels of Chest Drain Management: A Descriptive Study

Diagnostic Yield of Endobronchial Ultrasound-guided Transbronchial Needle Aspiration for Sarcoidosis

Atherosclerosis is Associated Comorbidity in Patients with Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease: Ultrasound Assessment of Carotid Intima Media Thickness

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Eurasian Journal of Pulmonology (Eurasian J Pulmonol) is an international, scientific, open access periodical published in accordance with independent, unbiased, and double-blinded peer-review principles. The journal is the official publication of Turkish Respiratory Society and it is published tri-annually on April, August, and December.

Eurasian Journal of Pulmonology publishes clinical and experimental studies on respiratory diseases, reviews on current topics, case reports, editorial comments and letters to the editor that are prepared in accordance with the ethical guidelines. The journal may also publish guidelines and reports on the subjects within the scope of the journal. Conferences and abstracts presented in the annual national congress of the Turkish Respiratory Society are published in a special issue.

The target population of the journal includes specialists and academicians operating in the fields of pulmonary diseases, thoracic surgery, and physiology.

The editorial and publication processes of the journal are shaped in accordance with the guidelines of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE), World Association of Medical Editors (WAME), Council of Science Editors (CSE), Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE), European Association of Science Editors (EASE), and National Information Standards Organization (NISO). The journal is in conformity with the Principles of Transparency and Best Practice in Scholarly Publishing (doaj.org/bestpractice).

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Processing and publication are free of charge with the journal. No fees are requested from the authors at any point throughout the evaluation and publication process. All manuscripts must be submitted via the online submission system, which is available at www.eurasianjpulmonol.com.

The journal guidelines, technical information, and the required forms are available on the journal's web page.

All expenses of the journal are covered by the Turkish Respiratory Society.

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**Abstract:** an English abstract should be submitted with all submissions except for Letters to the Editor. The abstract of Original Articles should be structured with subheadings (Objective, Methods, Results, and Conclusion). Please check Table 1 below for word count specifications.

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| <b>Table.</b> Limitations for | each | manuscript | type |
|-------------------------------|------|------------|------|
|-------------------------------|------|------------|------|

| Type of manuscript      | Word<br>limit | Abstract<br>word limit | Reference<br>limit | Table<br>limit | Figure<br>limit             |  |
|-------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--|
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| Review Article          | 5000          | 250                    | 50                 | 6              | 10 or total<br>of 20 images |  |
| Case Report             | 1000          | 250                    | 10                 | No<br>tables   | 10 or total<br>of 20 images |  |
| Letter to the<br>Editor | 500           | No abstract            | 5                  | No tables      | No media                    |  |



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### **Tables**

Tables should be included in the main document, presented after the reference list, and they should be numbered consecutively in the order they are referred to within the main text. A descriptive title must be placed above the tables. Abbreviations used in the tables should be defined below the tables by footnotes (even if they are defined within the main text). Tables should be created using the "insert table" command of the word processing software and they should be arranged clearly to provide easy reading. Data presented in the tables should not be a repetition of the data presented within the main text but should be supporting the main text.

Figures and Figure Legends

Figures, graphics, and photographs should be submitted as separate files (in TIFF or JPEG format) through the submission system. The files should not be embedded in a Word document or the main document. When there are figure subunits, the subunits should not be merged to form a single image. Each subunit should be submitted separately through the submission system. Images should not be labelled (a, b, c, etc.) to indicate figure subunits. Thick and thin arrows, arrowheads, stars, asterisks, and similar marks can be used on the images to support figure legends. Like the rest of the submission, the figures too should be blind. Any information within the images that may indicate an individual or institution should be blinded. The minimum resolution of each submitted figure should be 300 DPI. To prevent delays in the evaluation process, all submitted figures should be clear in resolution and large in size (minimum dimensions: 100  $\times$  100 mm). Figure legends should be listed at the end of the main document.

All acronyms and abbreviations used in the manuscript should be defined at first use, both in the abstract and in the main text. The abbreviation should be provided in parentheses following the definition.

When a drug, product, hardware, or software program is mentioned within the main text, product information, including the name of the product, the producer of the product, and city and the country of the company (including the state if in USA), should be provided in parentheses in the following format: "Discovery St PET/CT scanner (General Electric, Milwaukee, WI, USA)"

All references, tables, and figures should be referred to within the main text, and they should be numbered consecutively in the order they are referred to within the main text.

Limitations, drawbacks, and the shortcomings of original articles should be mentioned in the Discussion section before the conclusion paragraph.

### References

While citing publications, preference should be given to the latest, most up-to-date publications. If an ahead-of-print publication is cited, the DOI number should be provided. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of references. Journal titles should be abbreviated in accordance with the journal abbreviations in Index Medicus/ MEDLINE/PubMed. When there are six or fewer authors, all authors should be listed. If there are seven or more authors, the first six authors should be listed followed by "et al." In the main text of the manuscript, references should be cited using Arabic numbers in parentheses. The reference styles for different types of publications are presented in the following examples.

Journal Article: Rankovic A, Rancic N, Jovanovic M, Ivanović M, Gajović O, Lazić Z, et al. Impact of imaging diagnostics on the budget – Are we spending too much? Vojnosanit Pregl 2013; 70: 709-11.

**Book Section**: Suh KN, Keystone JS. Malaria and babesiosis. Gorbach SL, Barlett JG, Blacklow NR, editors. Infectious Diseases. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams; 2004.p.2290-308.

**Books with a Single Author:** Sweetman SC. Martindale the Complete Drug Reference. 34th ed. London: Pharmaceutical Press; 2005.

Editor(s) as Author: Huizing EH, de Groot JAM, editors. Functional reconstructive nasal surgery. Stuttgart-New York: Thieme; 2003.

Conference Proceedings: Bengisson S. Sothemin BG. Enforcement of data protection, privacy and security in medical informatics. In: Lun KC, Degoulet P, Piemme TE, Rienhoff O, editors. MEDINFO 92. Proceedings of the 7th World Congress on Medical Informatics; 1992 Sept 6-10; Geneva, Switzerland. Amsterdam: North-Holland; 1992. pp.1561-5.

Scientific or Technical Report: Cusick M, Chew EY, Hoogwerf B, Agrón E, Wu L, Lindley A, et al. Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study Research Group. Risk factors for renal replacement therapy in the Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study (ETDRS), Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study Kidney Int: 2004. Report No: 26.

Thesis: Yılmaz B. Ankara Üniversitesindeki Öğrencilerin Beslenme Durumları, Fiziksel Aktiviteleri ve Beden Kitle İndeksleri Kan Lipidleri Arasındaki Ilişkiler. H.Ü. Sağlık Bilimleri Enstitüsü, Doktora Tezi. 2007.

Manuscripts Accepted for Publication, Not Published Yet: Slots J. The microflora of black stain on human primary teeth. Scand J Dent Res. 1974.

**Epub Ahead of Print Articles**: Cai L, Yeh BM, Westphalen AC, Roberts JP, Wang ZJ. Adult living donor liver imaging. Diagn Interv Radiol. 2016 Feb 24. doi: 10.5152/dir.2016.15323. [Epub ahead of print].

Manuscripts Published in Electronic Format: Morse SS. Factors in the emergence of infectious diseases. Emerg Infect Dis (serial online) 1995 Jan-Mar (cited 1996 June 5): 1(1): (24 screens). Available from: URL: http://www.cdc.gov/ncidodlElD/cid.htm.

### REVISIONS

When submitting a revised version of a paper, the author must submit a detailed "Response to the reviewers" that states point by point how each issue raised by the reviewers has been covered and where it can be found (each reviewer's comment, followed by the author's reply and line numbers where the changes have been made) as well as an annotated copy of the main document. Revised manuscripts must be submitted within 30 days from the date of the decision letter. If the revised version of the manuscript is not submitted within the allocated time, the revision option may be canceled. If the submitting author(s) believe that additional time is required, they should request this extension before the initial 30-day period is over.

Accepted manuscripts are copy-edited for grammar, punctuation, and format. Once the publication process of a manuscript is completed, it is published online on the journal's webpage as an ahead-of-print publication before it is included in its scheduled issue. A PDF proof of the accepted manuscript is sent to the corresponding author and their publication approval is requested within 2 days of their receipt of the proof.

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### **Editorial**

Dear Colleagues,

With the last issue of the Eurasian Journal of Pulmonology in 2016, I am resigning from the duty of editorship that I have undertaken for 6 years with highest honour.

When this position was firstly offered to me by the Turkish Respiratory Society I accepted with a great excitement and enthusiasm and felt the pride of taking this proposal. This was a very important duty and Prof. Dr. Mecit Süerdem, the editor before me, delivered the flag to me with a great progress like others before him. As a close witness of Mr. Süerdem's efforts for the journal during that period, I knew that the duty was labour intensive but I was also aware of that I had to withdraw from this race after making further progress when the time came for delivering the flag. One of two essential factors for doing that was to feel free on the journal and the other was to have a good team. During my time on duty, the administrators of the Turkish



Respiratory Society, never intervened with my work and I really worked freely. However, when necessary, I benefited from their valuable experiences and opinions. Moreover, I was also lucky in terms of the second factor. My dear colleague Sevda, with whom I had the chance of working together for years, had begun to work for the journal before me and she was already on the factory floor. I think we worked very efficiently and accomplished great things together. In fact, I did not complete this race alone, she ran alongside me until the very last turn. In addition, a strong team of section editors and dear Levent, who joined us later, gave us a helping hand and thus I was able to deliver the flag without bringing it down. I thank each of them individually. The contribution of AVES, which we started to work with during my editorship, and its estimable director İbrahim Kara and his team in the success of our journal is an undeniable fact. I also owe them a debt of gratitude. Except for the journal reviewers who spent their valuable time for the evaluation of the submitted articles, what we did would have counted for nothing. I thank them for their contributions in our journal on behalf of my team. Of course, you our dear colleagues trusted us and submitted your precious studies to us. Thank you very much.

Dear colleagues,

We brought the adventure of "SOLUNUM Dergisi" to a new phase with "the Eurasian Journal of Pulmonology". At present, our journal has a prestigious place in the areas of Chest Diseases and Thoracic Surgery. It is completely published in English and included in many important international indices such as Thomson Reuters' Web of Science, and it has reached the potential of accepting reviews and research articles from abroad.

The next main goal of our journal is to be indexed in SCIE and PubMed and I know that we are very close to achieving this goal.

I say goodbye by wishing an earth more worth living.

Benan Çağlayan Editor in Chief



### Editörden



Değerli Meslektaşlarım,

"Eurasian Journal of Pulmonology"nin 2016 yılı son sayısı ile birlikte 6 yıldır büyük bir onurla yüklendiğim editörlük görevimden ayrılıyorum.

2010 yılında Türkiye Solunum Araştırmaları Derneği Merkez Yönetim Kurulunca bu görev bana teklif edildiğinde büyük bir heyecan ve istekle bu görevi kabul etmiş ve bu teklifi almanın onurunu yaşamıştım. Aldığım görev çok önemliydi, benden önceki editör Sn.Prof.Dr.Mecit Süerdem kendisinden önceki yöneticilerin de yaptığı gibi aldığı bayrağı mesafeyi açarak bana teslim etmişti. O dönemde Mecit hocamızın dergi için harcadığı çabanın yakın tanığı olarak bu işin ne kadar emekyoğun bir görev olduğunu biliyordum ancak bende bayrağı teslim günüm geldiğinde mesafeyi biraz daha açarak bu koşudan çekilmeliydim. Bunu yapabilmek için 2 temel faktörden birisi kendimi dergi konusunda özgür hissetmek, diğeri ise iyi bir ekibe

sahip olmaktı. Türkiye Solunum Araştırmaları Derneğinin görev yaptığım süre boyunca işbaşında olan yöneticileri kelimenin tam anlamıyla bana hiç müdahalede bulunmadılar yani gerçekten özgürce çalıştım ama yeri geldiğinde çok değer verdiğim görüş ve deneyimlerinden yararlandım. İkinci faktör konusunda da şanslıydım. Yıllarca birlikte çalışma şansını yakaladığım sevgili Sevda benden önce dergi işlerine girmişti ve işin mutfağındaydı zaten. Birlikte çok verimli çalıştık, çok şeyler başardık düşüncesindeyim. Aslında ben bu koşuyu tek başıma yapmadım, kendisi son dönemeçe kadar hep yanımda koştu. Ayrıca güçlü bir bölüm editörü ekibi, sonradan aramıza katılan Sevgili Levent bu koşuda bize omuz verdi ve bu sayede bayrağı düşürmeden teslim edebildim. Hepsine tek tek teşekkür ederim. Editörlük yaptığım dönemde çalışmaya başladığımız AVES yayınevi ve değerli yöneticisi Sn.İbrahim Kara ve ekibinin de dergimizin başarısındaki rolü yadsınamaz bir gerçektir, onlara da teşekkürü borç bilirim. Çok değerli özel zamanlarını dergimize gelen makalelerin değerlendirmesi için harcayan dergi hakemleri olmasaydı yapıklarımızın hiçbir anlamı olmazdı, kendilerine dergiye verdikleri bu katkı için tüm ekibim adına teşekkür ederim. Tabii ki siz değerli meslektaşlarımız bizlere güvendiniz, en değerli ürünlerinizi bize teslim ettiniz, size ne kadar teşekkür etsek azdır.

Değerli meslektaşlarım "SOLUNUM Dergisi" olarak başladığımız macerayı "Eurasian Journal of Pulmonology" ile yeni bir aşamaya getirdik. Bugün dergimiz artık tümüyle İngilizce yayınlanan, başta Thomson Reuters olmak üzere birçok saygın uluslararası kuruluşta indekslenen, yurtdışından derleme ve araştırma makalesi alma potansiyeline ulaşmış, Göğüs Hastalıkları ve Göğüs Cerrahisi alanlarında ülkemizde çok saygın konuma ulaşmış bir dergidir.

Dergimizin önündeki ana hedef artık SCI ve PubMed' tir ve bu hedefin çok uzak olmadığını biliyorum.

Daha yaşanılası bir Dünya dileğiyle...

Hoşçakalın..

Benan Çağlayan Baş Editör