

Kabul Edilmiş Araştırma Makalesi (Düzenlenmemiş Sürüm)

Accepted Research Article (Uncorrected Version)

Makale Başlığı / Title

QMF Bankası tasarımında Kaiser-Hamming penceresinin performansının incelenmesi
Investigation of the performance of the Kaiser-Hamming window in design of QMF Bank

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Referans No / Reference No

PAJES-37974

DOI

10.5505/pajes.2018.37974

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Evolution Farksal Filtreleme, PSO Particle Swarm Optimization Bozulma transfer fonksiyonu $A(z)$, $H_0(z)$ ve $H_1(z)$ olarak gösterilmektedir.

Denklem 1:
$$Y(z) = A(z)X(z) + H_0(z)G_0(z) + H_1(z)G_1(z) \quad (1)$$

Denklem 2:
$$T(z) = (1/2)[H_0(z)G_0(z) + H_1(z)G_1(z)] \quad (2)$$

Denklem 3:
$$A(z) = (1/2)[H_0(z)G_0(z) + H_1(z)G_1(z)] \quad (3)$$

Denklem 4:
$$A(z) = 0 \quad (4)$$

Denklem 5:
$$G_1(z) = 1 - H_0(z) \quad (5)$$

Denklem 6:
$$G_0(z) = 1 - H_1(z) \quad (6)$$

Denklem 7:
$$Y(z) = A(z)X(z) + H_0(z)G_0(z) + H_1(z)G_1(z) \quad (7)$$

Denklem 8:
$$Y(z) = \frac{1}{2}[H_0(z)H_1(z) + H_1(z)H_0(z)]X(z) \quad (8)$$

Denklem 9:
$$Y(z) = \frac{1}{2}[H_0^2(z) + H_1^2(z)]X(z) \quad (9)$$

Denklem 10:
$$T(z) = \frac{1}{2}[H_0(z)G_0(z) + H_1(z)G_1(z)] \quad (10)$$

Denklem 11:
$$|pre| \max_{\omega} 20 \log_{10} \left(\frac{|H_0(\omega)|}{|H_0(\omega)Z^d|} \right) \quad (11)$$

Denklem 12:
$$T(z) = \frac{1}{2}[H_0(z)G_0(z) + H_1(z)G_1(z)] \quad (12)$$

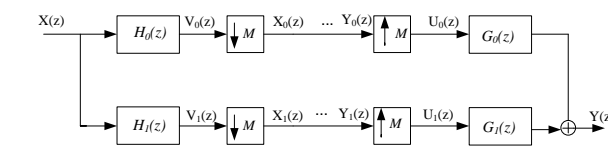
Denklem 13:
$$Y(z) = A(z)X(z) + H_0(z)G_0(z) + H_1(z)G_1(z) \quad (13)$$

Denklem 14:
$$Y(z) = A(z)X(z) + H_0(z)G_0(z) + H_1(z)G_1(z) \quad (14)$$

Denklem 15:
$$Y(z) = A(z)X(z) + H_0(z)G_0(z) + H_1(z)G_1(z) \quad (15)$$

Denklem 16:
$$Y(z) = A(z)X(z) + H_0(z)G_0(z) + H_1(z)G_1(z) \quad (16)$$

Denklem 17:
$$Y(z) = A(z)X(z) + H_0(z)G_0(z) + H_1(z)G_1(z) \quad (17)$$



Şekil 1: Paralel FIR filtre yapısı.

edilen müj... elde edilmeye... > s... > mu... Y... denkleminde...

Tablo 1

| N | A _s (dB) | W _M |
|----|---------------------|----------------|
| 50 | 4.55126 | 0.07812 |
| 60 | 5.65326 | 0.08593 |
| 70 | 6.75526 | 0.09375 |
| 80 | 7.85726 | 0.10156 |
| 50 | 4.55126 | 0.02148 |
| 60 | 5.65326 | 0.02343 |
| 70 | 6.75526 | 0.02539 |
| 80 | 7.85726 | 0.02734 |

$$Q = \max_w \left| \frac{H(w)}{H(w_0)} \right|^2 \quad (15)$$

Denklemlerle verilen... fonksiyonu... Kaiser penceresi ve ikinci olarak Hamming penceresi...

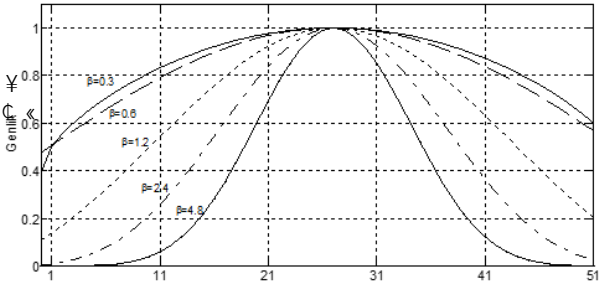
| N | pre | Q | t (s) | Xter. Ss müa | A _p (dB) | A _s (dB) |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 11 | 0.0471 | 0.0054 | 0.1344 | 45 | 0.0118 | 71.32 |
| 31 | 0.0202 | 0.0023 | 0.1357 | 45 | 0.0051 | 68.67 |
| 51 | 0.0132 | 0.0015 | 0.1447 | 47 | 0.0033 | 62.41 |
| 71 | 0.0199 | 0.0023 | 0.1253 | 43 | 0.0050 | 58.30 |
| 91 | 0.0144 | 0.0017 | 0.1443 | 48 | 0.0036 | 61.62 |
| 111 | 0.0193 | 0.0022 | 0.1467 | 47 | 0.0048 | 59.09 |

5.1 Z... parametreye sahiptir... Denklemlerle...

$$w(n) = \frac{I_0(\sqrt{1 - (2n/(N-1))^2})}{I_0(L)} \quad (16)$$

Burada I₀(x) Bessel fonksiyonudur...

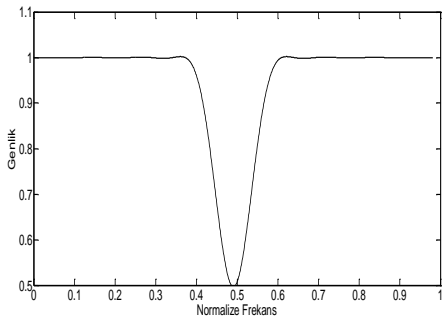
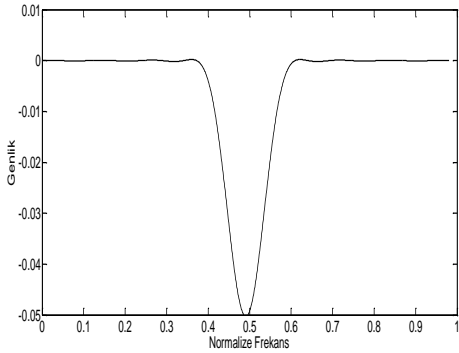
$$I_0(x) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k!} \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)^{2k} \quad (17)$$



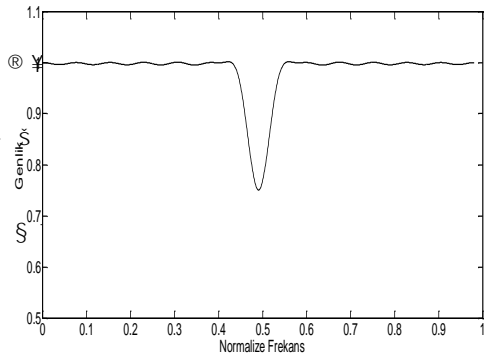
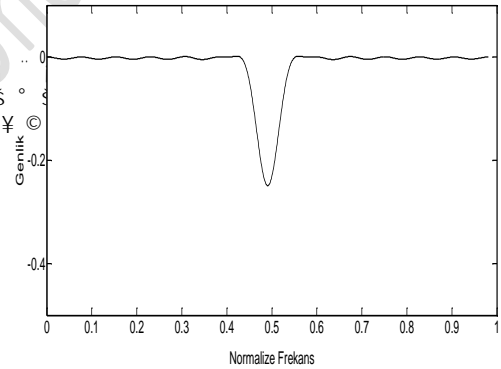
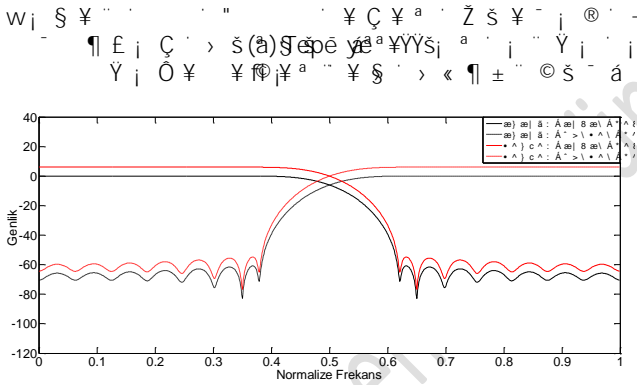
Sabit pencerelerde... Kaiser penceresinin spektrumu... Pencerelerin... parametresi ile analoj...

genlik tepkileri dB cinsinden; Tablo 3: Hamming

| N | pre | Q | t(s) | iter. | A _p (dB) | A _s (dB) |
|-----|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 11 | 0.1238 | 0.0143 | 0.1371 | 47 | 0.0311 | 62.91 |
| 31 | 0.0762 | 0.0088 | 0.1350 | 47 | 0.0191 | 67.13 |
| 51 | 0.0138 | 0.0016 | 0.1411 | 49 | 0.0034 | 62.17 |
| 71 | 0.0464 | 0.0054 | 0.1416 | 47 | 0.0116 | 71.47 |
| 91 | 0.0173 | 0.0020 | 0.1368 | 47 | 0.0043 | 70.04 |
| 111 | 0.0418 | 0.0048 | 0.1389 | 47 | 0.0105 | 72.36 |



0.0016, A_p 0.0034 ve A_s 62.17 dB. Hamming penceresiyle tasarlanan analiz ve

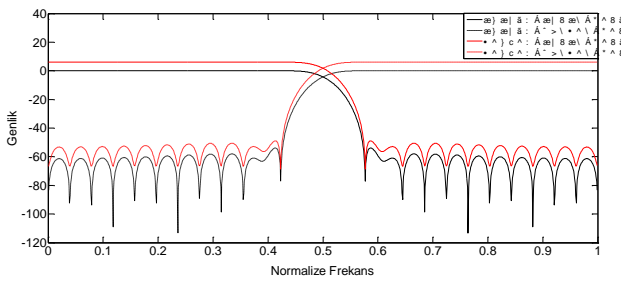


(Kaiser penceresi)

5.2 Sabit pencere fonksiyona sahip olarak bilinen Hamming

$$w(n) = \begin{cases} 0.54 - 0.46 \cos\left(\frac{2\pi n}{N}\right) & 0 \leq n \leq \frac{N}{2} \\ 0 & \text{diger yerlerde} \end{cases} \quad (18)$$

Pencere parametreleri sabit pencere fonksiyonu olarak bilinen Hamming penceresi için



$w(n) = 0.5 + 0.46 \cos\left(\frac{2\pi n}{N}\right)$

Kaiser-Hamming penceresine ait yeni bir

$$w(n) = 0.5 + 0.46 \cos\left(\frac{2\pi n}{N}\right) \quad (19)$$

wi... tasarılan analiz...

5.3 Kaiser-Hamming penceresi ile QMF...

Kaiser-fl...

Hamming-ş...

| A_s (dB.) | N | pre | Q | t (s) | iter. - ş µ á - | A_p (dB.) | A_s (dB.) |
|----------------|-----|--------|--------|------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 50 | 11 | 0.0052 | 0.0612 | 0.0981 | 47 | 0.1308 | 70.48 |
| | 31 | 0.0048 | 0.0573 | 0.0960 | 47 | 0.1224 | 71.05 |
| | 51 | 0.0032 | 0.0379 | 0.1023 | 47 | 0.0811 | 74.61 |
| | 71 | 0.0043 | 0.0512 | 0.0982 | 45 | 0.1096 | 72.01 |
| | 91 | 0.0036 | 0.0420 | 0.0985 | 47 | 0.0901 | 73.70 |
| 60 | 111 | 0.0041 | 0.0489 | 0.1056 | 47 | 0.1050 | 72.38 |
| | 11 | 0.0043 | 0.0511 | 0.0943 | 47 | 0.1095 | 72.02 |
| | 31 | 0.0037 | 0.0438 | 0.0945 | 47 | 0.0940 | 73.33 |
| | 51 | 0.0021 | 0.0250 | 0.1029 | 47 | 0.0536 | 78.19 |
| | 71 | 0.0032 | 0.0379 | 0.1006 | 47 | 0.0813 | 74.59 |
| 70 | 91 | 0.0025 | 0.0293 | 0.0923 | 45 | 0.0629 | 76.82 |
| | 111 | 0.0031 | 0.0358 | 0.1099 | 47 | 0.0769 | 75.07 |
| | 11 | 0.0044 | 0.0525 | 0.0959 | 47 | 0.1126 | 71.78 |
| | 31 | 0.0037 | 0.0440 | 0.1004 | 47 | 0.0944 | 73.30 |
| | 51 | 0.0022 | 0.0251 | 0.0959 | 47 | 0.0538 | 78.16 |
| 80 | 71 | 0.0032 | 0.0379 | 0.0962 | 47 | 0.0813 | 74.58 |
| | 91 | 0.0025 | 0.0293 | 0.0976 | 47 | 0.0629 | 76.81 |
| | 111 | 0.0030 | 0.0357 | 0.0954 | 47 | 0.0769 | 75.07 |
| | 11 | 0.0045 | 0.0534 | 0.0952 | 47 | 0.1146 | 71.63 |
| | 31 | 0.0038 | 0.0443 | 0.0993 | 47 | 0.0951 | 73.23 |
| 80 | 51 | 0.0023 | 0.0253 | 0.1049 | 47 | 0.0543 | 78.08 |
| | 71 | 0.0033 | 0.0381 | 0.0985 | 47 | 0.0818 | 74.53 |
| | 91 | 0.0026 | 0.0295 | 0.0973 | 47 | 0.0633 | 76.75 |
| | 111 | 0.0032 | 0.0359 | 0.0963 | 47 | 0.0773 | 75.03 |

